

HEARTLAND PRAIRIE – FLOWERS WE CAN EXPECT TO FIND  
Week 20 (3<sup>rd</sup> Week of August)

|                          | BOTANICAL NAME<br>(with genus pronunciation)                            | FAMILY<br>[CC] = <a href="#">Coefficient of Conservatism</a> | COMMON NAME<br>☼ = Flowering / 🌱 = Fruiting |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i></a><br>(ack-uh-LY-fuh)           | Euphorbiaceae (Malpighiales)<br>[CC1]                        | Rhomboid Mercury / Copperleaf ☼             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Agrimonia parviflora</i></a><br>(ag-grim-MO-nee-uh)      | Rosaceae<br>[CC5]                                            | Small-Flowered (or Swamp) Agrimony ☼        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i></a><br>(am-BRO-see-uh)       | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC0]                      | Ragweed ☼ (bud)                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Ambrosia trifida</i></a><br>(am-BRO-see-uh)              | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC0]                      | Giant Ragweed ☼ (bud)                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Andropogon gerardi</i></a><br>(an-dro-PO-gon)            | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[CC5]                     | Big Bluestem, Turkeyfoot ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Anemonastrum canadense</i></a><br>(uh-nem-o-NAS-strum)   | Ranunculaceae<br>[CC6]                                       | Canada Anemone ☼ & 🌱                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Apocynum cannabinum</i></a><br>(uh-POSS-i-num)           | Apocynaceae<br>[CC3]                                         | Dogbane ☼ & 🌱                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i></a><br>(awr-no-GLOSS-um) | Asteraceae (Senecioneae tribe)<br>[CC4]                      | Pale Indian Plantain ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i></a><br>(ar-teh-MEE-zhee-uh)    | Asteraceae (Anthemideae tribe)<br>[CC3]                      | White Sagebrush 🌱                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Asclepias incarnata</i></a><br>(uh-SKLEE-pee-us)         | Apocynaceae<br>[CC4]                                         | Swamp Milkweed ☼                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Asclepias syriaca</i></a><br>(uh-SKLEE-pee-us)           | Apocynaceae<br>[CC0]                                         | Common Milkweed 🌱                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Asclepias tuberosa</i></a><br>(uh-SKLEE-pee-us)          | Apocynaceae<br>[CC5]                                         | Butterflyweed ☼                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Baptisia lactea</i></a><br>(bap-TIZZ-ee-uh)              | Fabaceae<br>[CC6]                                            | White Wild Indigo ☼ & 🌱                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Bidens aristosa</i></a><br>(BY-denz)                     | Asteraceae (Coreopsideae tribe)<br>[CC1]                     | Bearded Beggarticks ☼                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Bromus inermis</i></a><br>(BRO-mus)                      | Poaceae (Pooideae subfamily)<br>[intro]                      | Smooth Brome 🌱                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Calystegia sepium</i></a><br>(kal-leh-STEE-jee-uh)       | Convolvulaceae<br>[CC1]                                      | Hedge Bindweed ☼                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Carex hyalinolepis</i></a><br>(CARE-ex)                  | Cyperaceae<br>[CC6]                                          | Shoreline Sedge                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i></a><br>(kam-ee-KRISS-tuh)   | Fabaceae (Caesalpinioideae subfam)<br>[CC2]                  | Partridge Pea ☼                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i></a><br>(kazz-MAN-thee-um)    | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[CC4]                     | River Oats 🌱                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Cicuta maculata</i></a><br>(sick-OO-tuh)                 | Apiaceae<br>[CC5]                                            | Water Hemlock ☼                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Cirsium discolor</i></a><br>(SR-see-um)                  | Asteraceae (Cardueae tribe)<br>[CC3]                         | Field Thistle ☼ (bud)                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Convolvulus arvensis</i></a><br>(kon-VOL-voo-lus)        | Convolvulaceae<br>[intro]                                    | Field Bindweed ☼                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Coreopsis tripteris</i></a><br>(kor-ee-OPP-sis)          | Asteraceae (Coreopsideae tribe)<br>[CC6]                     | Tall Coreopsis ☼                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Cynanchum laeve</i></a><br>(sy-NANN-kum)                 | Apocynaceae<br>[CC0]                                         | Honeyvine Milkweed ☼                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Cyperus esculentus</i></a><br>(SY-pr-us)                 | Cyperaceae<br>[CC0]                                          | Yellow Nutsedge ☼                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Cyperus strigosus</i></a><br>(SY-pr-us)                  | Cyperaceae<br>[CC1]                                          | Straw-Colored Flatsedge ☼                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Dalea purpurea</i></a><br>(DAY-lee-uh)                   | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[CC8]                      | Purple Prairie Clover 🌱                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Desmodium canadense</i></a><br>(des-MO-dee-um)           | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[CC4]                      | Showy Tick-Trefoil ☼ & 🌱                    |

|                          |                                                                                       |                                                  |                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Desmodium glabellum</i></a><br>(dez-MO-dee-um)                         | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[CC3]          | Tall or Dillenius' Tick-Trefoil / ☼ & 🌿 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Desmodium illinoense</i></a><br>(des-MO-dee-um)                        | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[CC6]          | Illinois Tick-Trefoil ☼ & 🌿             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Echinacea purpurea</i></a><br>(eck-in-AY-see-uh)                       | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC5]          | Purple Coneflower ☼                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i></a><br>(eh-KEE-no-KLO-uh)                   | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[intro]       | Barnyard Grass 🌿                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i></a><br>(el-eh-fan-TOE-pus)               | Asteraceae (Vernonieae tribe)<br>[CC3]           | Elephant's Foot ☼                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Eleusine indica</i></a><br>(el-loo-SY-nee)                             | Poaceae (Chloridoideae subfamily)<br>[intro]     | Goosegrass 🌿                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Elymus canadensis</i></a><br>(ELL-eh-muss)                             | Poaceae (Pooideae subfamily)<br>[CC5]            | Canada Wildrye 🌿                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Erigeron strigosus</i></a><br>(er-RIJ-er-on)                           | Asteraceae (Astereae tribe)<br>[CC3]             | Daisy Fleabane ☼                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i></a><br>(er-RIN-jee-um)                        | Apiaceae (Apiioideae subfamily)<br>[CC8]         | Rattlesnake Master ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i></a><br>(yoo-puh-TOR-ee-um)                  | Asteraceae (Eupatorieae tribe)<br>[CC3]          | Perfoliate Boneset ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Eupatorium serotinum</i></a><br>(yoo-puh-TOR-ee-um)                    | Asteraceae (Eupatorieae tribe)<br>[CC1]          | Late Boneset ☼                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Euphorbia corollata</i></a><br>(yoo-FOR-bee-uh)                        | Euphorbiaceae<br>[CC3]                           | Flowering Spurge ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Eutrochium purpureum</i></a><br>(yoo-TRO-kee-um)                       | Asteraceae (Eupatorieae tribe)<br>[CC6]          | Sweet (or Purple) Joe Pye Weed ☼        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Fallopia scandens</i></a><br>(fuh-LO-pee-uh)                           | Polygonaceae<br>[CC3]                            | Climbing False Buckwheat 🌿              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Glycine max</i></a><br>(gly-SEE-nee)                                   | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[crop]         | Soybean ☼                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i></a><br>(hee-lee-ANN-thus)                | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC4]          | Sawtooth Sunflower ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Helianthus hirsutus</i></a><br>(hee-lee-ANN-thus)                      | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC4]          | Hairy Sunflower ☼ (bud)                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Helianthus mollis</i></a><br>(hee-lee-ANN-thus)                        | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC6]          | Ashy Sunflower ☼ (bud)                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i></a><br>(hee-lee-ANN-thus)                   | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[intro or CC5] | Stiff Sunflower ☼ (bud)                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Helianthus tuberosus</i></a><br>(hee-lee-ANN-thus)                     | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC3]          | Jerusalem Artichoke ☼ (bud)             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i></a><br>(hee-lee-OPP-sis)                   | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC5]          | Ox-Eye Sunflower, False Sunflower ☼     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Hibiscus laevis</i></a><br>(hy-BISS-kuss)                              | Malvaceae<br>[CC4]                               | Halberd-Leaved Rose Mallow ☼            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i></a> (or <i>moscheutos</i> )<br>(hy-BISS-kuss) | Malvaceae<br>[CC5]                               | Hairy-Fruited Rose Mallow ☼             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Impatiens capensis</i></a><br>(im-PAY-shenz)                           | Balsaminaceae<br>[CC3]                           | Orange Jewelweed ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Juglans nigra</i></a><br>(JUG-lanz)                                    | Juglandaceae<br>[CC4]                            | Black Walnut 🌿                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Lactuca canadensis</i></a><br>(lack-TOO-kuh)                           | Asteraceae (Cichorieae tribe)<br>[CC3]           | Canada Wild Lettuce ☼ & 🌿               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Lactuca serriola</i></a><br>(lack-TOO-kuh)                             | Asteraceae (Cichorieae tribe)<br>[intro]         | Prickly Lettuce 🌿                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Lespedeza capitata</i></a><br>(less-peh-DEE-zuh)                       | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[CC6]          | Round-Headed Bushclover ☼ (bud)         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Liatris pycnostachya</i></a><br>(LY-a-triss)                           | Asteraceae (Eupatorieae tribe)<br>[CC6]          | Prairie Blazing Star ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Liatris scariosa</i></a><br>(ly-AY-triss)                              | Asteraceae (Eupatorieae tribe)<br>[CC9]          | Savanna Blazing Star ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Lobelia siphilitica</i></a><br>(lo-BEE-lee-uh)                         | Campanulaceae<br>[CC4]                           | Great Blue Lobelia ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Lonicera japonica</i></a><br>(lo-NISS-r-uh)                            | Caprifoliaceae<br>[introduced]                   | Vine Honeysuckle ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Monarda fistulosa</i></a><br>(mo-NARR-duh)                             | Lamiaceae<br>[CC4]                               | Wild Bergamot 🌿                         |

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| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Oenothera biennis</i></a><br>(ee-no-THEER-uh)                                   | Onagraceae (Myrtales)<br>[CC0]                | Common Evening Primrose ☼           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Parthenium integrifolium</i></a><br>(par-THEEN-ee-um)                           | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC6]       | Wild Quinine ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Persicaria longiseta</i></a><br>(pr-sch-KAYR-ee-uh)                             | Polygonaceae<br>[introduced]                  | Long-Bristled Smartweed ☼           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Persicaria maculosa</i></a><br>(pr-si-KAYR-ee-uh)                               | Polygonaceae<br>[intro]                       | Lady's Thumb ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i></a><br>(pr-sch-KAYR-ee-uh)                          | Polygonaceae<br>[CC1]                         | Pennsylvania Smartweed / Pinkweed ☼ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Persicaria punctata</i></a><br>(pr-si-KAYR-ee-uh)                               | Polygonaceae<br>[CC3]                         | Dotted Smartweed ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Phlox paniculata</i></a><br>(FLOCKS)                                            | Polemoniaceae<br>[CC3]                        | Garden Phlox ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Phyla lanceolata</i></a> (Lippia)<br>(FY-luh)                                   | Verbenaceae<br>[CC3]                          | Frog Fruit ☼                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Physostegia virginiana</i></a><br>(fy-so-STEE-jee-uh)                           | Lamiaceae (Lamioideae subfamily)<br>[CC5]     | Obedient Plant ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Prunella vulgaris</i></a><br>(pru-NELL-uh)                                      | Lamiaceae (Nepetoideae subfamily)<br>[CC1]    | Self-Heal ☼                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i></a><br>(pik-NANN-thuh-mum)                         | Lamiaceae (Nepetoideae subfamily)<br>[CC4]    | Narrowleaf Mountainmint ☼           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i></a> ( <i>P. pilosum</i> )<br>(pik-NANN-thuh-mum) | Lamiaceae (Nepetoideae subfamily)<br>[CC5]    | Whorled Mountainmint ☼              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i></a><br>(pik-NANN-thuh-mum)                         | Lamiaceae (Nepetoideae subfamily)<br>[CC6]    | Virginia Mountainmint ☼             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Ratibida pinnata</i></a><br>(ruh-TIBB-i-duh)                                    | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC4]       | Gray-Headed Coneflower ☼            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Rosa multiflora</i></a><br>(RO-zuh)                                             | Rosaceae<br>[introduced]                      | Multiflora Rose 🌹                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i></a><br>(rood-BECK-ee-uh)                             | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC5]       | Sweet Coneflower ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Salix babylonica</i></a><br>(SAY-licks)                                         | Salicaceae<br>[introduced]                    | Weeping Willow                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Sambucus canadensis</i></a><br>(sam-BOO-kuss)                                   | Viburnaceae<br>[CC2]                          | Black Elderberry 🌿                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Setaria faberi</i></a><br>(set-TAYR-ee-uh)                                      | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[intro]    | Giant Foxtail 🌿                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Setaria parviflora</i></a><br>(seh-TAYR-ee-uh)                                  | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[CC4]      | Perennial Foxtail 🌿                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Setaria pumila</i></a><br>(seh-TAYR-ee-uh)                                      | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[intro]    | Yellow Foxtail 🌿                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Silene regia</i></a><br>(sy-LEE-nee)                                            | Caryophyllaceae<br>[CC9]                      | Royal Catchfly ☼                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Silphium integrifolium</i></a><br>(SILL-fee-um)                                 | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC4]       | Rosinweed ☼                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Silphium laciniatum</i></a><br>(SILL-fee-um)                                    | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC6]       | Compass Plant ☼                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Silphium perfoliatum</i></a><br>(SILL-fee-um)                                   | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC3]       | Cup Plant ☼                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i></a><br>(SILL-fee-um)                              | Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe)<br>[CC5]       | Prairie Dock ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Solidago juncea</i></a><br>(so-lid-DAY-go / JUN-see-uh)                         | Asteraceae (Astereae tribe)<br>[CC4]          | Early Goldenrod ☼                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Solidago rigida</i></a><br>(so-li-DAY-go)                                       | Asteraceae (Astereae tribe)<br>[CC5]          | Stiff Goldenrod ☼ (bud)             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Sorghastrum nutans</i></a><br>(sor-GAS-strum)                                   | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[CC4]      | Indian Grass ☼                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Sorghum halepense</i></a><br>(SOR-gum)                                          | Poaceae (Panicoideae subfamily)<br>[intro]    | Johnson Grass ☼                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i></a><br>(spor-O-bo-lus)                               | Poaceae (Chloridoideae subfamily)<br>[CC6]    | Prairie Dropseed ☼                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i></a><br>(SIMM-fee-o-TRY-kum)                     | Asteraceae (Astereae tribe)<br>[CC4]          | New England Aster ☼                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i></a><br>(SIMM-fee-o-TRY-kum)                     | Asteraceae (Astereae tribe)<br>[CC6] Asterids | Aromatic Aster ☼                    |

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|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Tridens flavus</i></a><br>(TRY-denz)                       | Poaceae (Chloridoideae subfamily)<br>[CC1] | Purpletop Tridens or Greasegrass ☼ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Trifolium pratense</i></a><br>(try-FOH-lee-um)             | Fabaceae (Faboideae subfamily)<br>[intro]  | Red Clover ☼                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Vernonia missurica</i></a><br>(vr-NO-nee-uh)               | Asteraceae (Vernonieae tribe)<br>[CC5]     | Missouri Ironweed ☼                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#"><i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i></a><br>(vr-ron-ik-KASS-strum) | Plantaginaceae<br>[CC7]                    | Culver's Root ☼                    |

Checklist Prepared 8-14-25  
St. Louis Nature Students (stlns.org)