

## 9

CLIFF CAVE - FLOWERS WE CAN EXPECT TO SEE  
Week 9 (5<sup>th</sup> Week of May)

	<b>BOTANICAL NAME</b> (with genus pronunciation)	<b>FAMILY</b> [CC] = Coefficient of Conservatism	<b>COMMON NAME</b> (with stage of flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Actaea pachypoda</i></a> (ak-TEE-uh)	Ranunculaceae [CC8]	Doll's Eyes (developing fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Amorpha fruticosa</i></a> (a-MOR-fuh)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [CC6]	False Indigo Bush (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Apocynum cannabinum</i></a> (uh-POSS-i-num)	Apocynaceae [CC3]	Dogbane (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i></a> (ar-eh-NAYR-ee-uh)	Caryophyllaceae [intro]	Thyme-Leaf Sandwort (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Asclepias syriaca</i></a> (uh-SKLEE-pee-us)	Apocynaceae [CC0]	Common Milkweed (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Baptisia alba</i></a> (bap-TIZZ-ee-uh)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [CC6]	White Wild Indigo (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Baptisia australis</i></a> (bap-TIZZ-ee-uh)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [CC8]	Blue Wild Indigo (fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Blephilia ciliata</i></a> (bleh-FILL-ee-uh)	Lamiaceae [CC6]	Downy Pagoda Plant (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Bromus japonicus</i></a> (BRO-mus)	Poaceae [intro]	Japanese Brome (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Cerastium fontanum</i></a> (sr-ASS-tee-um)	Caryophyllaceae [intro]	Common Mouse-Eared Chickweed (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Conium maculatum</i></a> (KOH-nee-um)	Apiaceae [intro]	Poison Hemlock (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i></a> (kor-ee-OPP-sis)	Asteraceae (Coreopsideae tribe) [CC5]	Lanceleaf Coreopsis (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Cornus drummondii</i></a> (KOR-nuss)	Cornaceae [CC2]	Roughleaf Dogwood (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Dactylis glomerata</i></a> (DACK-till-iss)	Poaceae [intro]	Orchardgrass (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Echinacea pallida</i></a> (ek-n-AY-shee-uh)	Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe) [CC7]	Pale Purple Coneflower (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Erigeron annuus</i></a> (er-RIJ-er-on)	Asteraceae (Astereae tribe) [CC1]	Annual Fleabane (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i></a> (er-RIJ-er-on)	Asteraceae (Astereae tribe) [CC3]	Philadelphia Fleabane (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Geranium carolinianum</i></a> (jr-RAY-nee-um)	Geraniaceae [CC0]	Carolina Geranium (fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Itea virginica</i></a> (eye-TEE-uh)	Iteaceae [CC10]	Virginia Sweetspire [planted] (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i></a> (LATH-r-us)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Caley Pea (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Lepidium virginicum</i></a> (leh-PIDD-ee-um)	Brassicaceae [CC0]	Virginia Pepperweed (flower, fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Lolium arundinacea</i></a> (LOH-lee-um)	Poaceae [intro]	Tall Fescue (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Lonicera japonica</i></a> (lo-NISS-r-uh)	Caprifoliaceae [intro]	Vine Honeysuckle (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Medicago lupulina</i></a> (med-ih-KAY-go)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Black Medick (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Melilotus officinalis</i></a> (mell-ih-LOH-tus)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Yellow Sweet Clover (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Nepeta cataria</i></a> (NEPP-eh-tuh)	Lamiaceae [intro]	Catnip (planted) (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i></a> (ee-no-THEER-uh)	Onagraceae [CC7]	Missouri Evening Primrose (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Oxalis dillenii</i></a> (oks-AL-iss)	Oxalidaceae [CC0]	Yellow Woodsorrel (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Packera glabella</i></a> (PACK-r-uh)	Asteraceae (Senecioneae tribe) [CC1]	Butterweed (flower)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Parthenium integrifolium</i></a> (par-THEEN-ee-um)	Asteraceae (Heliantheae tribe) [CC6]	Wild Quinine (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Penstemon digitalis</i></a> (PENN-steh-mun)	Plantaginaceae [CC3]	Foxglove Beardtongue (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i></a> (po-li-TEE-nee-uh)	Apiaceae [CC8]	Prairie Parsley (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Rumex crispus</i></a> (ROO-mex)	Polygonaceae [intro]	Curly Dock (fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Salix interior</i></a> (SAY-licks)	Salicaceae [CC3]	Sandbar Willow (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Salvia nemorosa</i></a> (SAL-vee-uh)	Lamiaceae [intro]	Blue Sage [planted] (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Sanicula odorata</i></a> (suh-NICK-yoo-luh)	Apiaceae [CC2]	Clustered Blacksnakeroot (spent flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Securigera varia</i></a> (seck-er-IJJ-er-uh)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Crown Vetch (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Solanum carolinense</i></a> (so-LAY-num)	Solanaceae [CC0]	Horse Nettle (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Thlaspi arvense</i></a> (THLAS-pee)	Brassicaceae [intro]	Field Pennycress (fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i></a> (trad-eh-SKANT-ee-uh)	Commelinaceae [CC3]	Ohio Spiderwort (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Trifolium campestre</i></a> (try-FOH-lee-um)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Field Clover (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i></a> (TRIP-seh-kum)	Poaceae [CC5]	Eastern Gamagrass (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Vicia villosa</i></a> (VISS-ee-uh)	Fabaceae (Faboideae Subfamily) [intro]	Hairy Vetch (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Vitis riparia</i></a> (VY-tis)	Vitaceae [CC4]	Riverbank Grape (fruit)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Vitis vulpina</i></a> (VY-tis)	Vitaceae [CC5]	Frost Grape (flower)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#"><i>Zizia aurea</i></a> (ZIZZ-ee-uh)	Apiaceae [CC5]	Golden Alexanders (flower)

Checklist Prepared 5-25-23  
by Michael Laschober  
St. Louis Nature Students (stlms.org )

	Stem	Fruits	Stipules	Inflorescences	Banner
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	prostrate, 4-angled near tip	turn black when ripe	toothed	Smaller (10-30 flowers)	not conspicuously veined
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	not prostrate, round stem	shiny yellow seeds	margins mostly entire	Larger (20-40 flowers)	clearly 5-veined

Ferns:

- Cystopteris protrusa* (Lowland Bladder Fern)
- Equisetum hyemale* (Rough Horsetail)
- Phegopteris hexagonoptera* (Broad Beech Fern)